

|H|A|C|K|E|R|S|

Grammar Gateway Intermediate

Answers

Practice Answers
Review Test Answers

본 교재 동영상강의 · 무료 학습자료 HackersIngang.com
본 교재 무료강의 · 영어문법/회화 무료 학습자료 Hackers.co.kr
기초 영어회화 동영상강의 · 무료 레벨테스트 HackersTalk.co.kr



해커스 어학연구소

저작권자의 동의 없이 자료 내용의 복제·전송·배포 등의 행위를 금합니다.

10대도, 60대도! 주부도, 직장인도! 왕초보 탈출에 성공한 해커스 수강생들의 진솔한 후기



영어의 기초를 확실하게 잡는다

(생략) 영어의 기초가 없는 사람이
영어 공부하기에 너무나 좋은
강의예요. (생략)
- 기초영어 인강 수강생 adl***

기초가 부족해서 기초부터
쌓으려고 시작했는데 (중략) 아주
만족하며 공부하고 있습니다.
(생략)
- 기초영어 인강 수강생 rbd***



영어로 말하기가 된다

(생략) 미생 웹툰이나 드라마에서
봤던 익숙한 표현들을 영어로
배우니 (중략) 응용표현을 통해
일상생활에서도 잘 활용할 수
있을 것 같습니다. 영어회화
공부를 막연히 어려워하고
힘들어하는 분들께 꼭
추천해드리고 싶습니다!

- 기초영어 인강 수강생 mins***



누구나 쉽고 재미있게 끝까지 공부한다

(생략) 확실히 더 쉽게 가르쳐줘서
이해가 잘 되는 왕초보 강의 (중략)
문법도 재미있다는 생각을 갖게
해준 강의.
- 기초영어 인강 수강생 bst***

끝까지 잘 들었어요. 진짜 너무
쉽게 가르쳐 주셔서 어려웠던
문법이 쉽게 다가오더라고요!
(생략)
- 기초영어 인강 수강생 invn***

후기 더 보러가기 ◀ 클릭하면 해커스와 함께 영어 왕초보 탈출에 성공한 더 많은 이야기를 만나볼 수 있습니다.

두려움 대신 자신감을 심어줄 기초영어 전문가 선생님들을 소개합니다.

왕초보코스 마리오선생님

알파벳을 몰라도
영어로 말 한마디 못해도
걱정 말고 나만 따라오란 마리오!



해커스 기초영어
인강 강의만족도 98%

98%

초보코스 모지연선생님

토익, 수능, 학교 영어시험 기초가 없어서
시작하기도 무섭다고요?
제가 기초부터 확실히 잡아드릴게요!



해커스 기초영어
인강 강의평가 1위



실전 말하기 코스 연태흠선생님

원어민과의 자유로운 대화를 원한다면?
생각이 영어로 나올 때까지 저와 함께
실전 말하기를 집중연습 해볼까요?



해커스 일반영어
수강생수 1위



마리오 선생님 해커스 기초영어 인강 강의만족도 98% : 해커스인강 '누구나 쉽게 배우는 왕초보 영어 수강후기' 평균 평점(4.9/5점 환산) 기준 (2015.01.23 기준)
모지연 선생님 해커스 기초영어 인강 강의평가 1위 : 해커스인강 기초영어 강의평가 1위 (2014년 1월 10일 기준)
연태흠 선생님 해커스 일반영어 수강생수 1위 : 해커스어학원 일반영어 강의 누적 수강생수 (2014년 1월~8월 기준)

무료강의 찾아가기 ◀ 지금 바로 클릭하여 기초영어 전문 선생님들의 특별한 무료강의를 만나보세요.



영어를 잘하게 되면 내일이 더 즐거워집니다.
영어공부 시작할 땐, 해커스 기초영어

Lesson 1

A

2. Sarah and Julia are nurses.
They're in a cafeteria *OR*
They are in a cafeteria
3. Betty is a reporter. She's in
a helicopter *OR* She is in a
helicopter
4. Marvin is a soldier. He's at the
airport *OR* He is at the airport
5. Jim and Alan are baseball
players. They're on a bench *OR*
They are on a bench

B

2. 're not in my bag *OR* aren't in
my bag *OR* are not in my bag
3. 'm not happy *OR* am not happy
4. is at the theater
5. are twins
6. isn't Chinese *OR* is not Chinese

C

2. Johnny and Robert are in
Seattle
3. is the bathroom
4. I'm not familiar *OR* I am not
familiar
5. Are you a photographer
6. This necklace isn't expensive
OR This necklace is not
expensive

D

2. Is; in his room
3. 's busy *OR* is busy
4. is at school; isn't back from the
library *OR* is not back from the
library
5. Are; hungry
6. 'm OK *OR* am OK

Lesson 2

A

2. is reading a book
3. is holding a cup
4. are riding bikes
5. are moving a plant
6. is cleaning the desk

7. is fixing a photocopier
8. are standing at the door

B

2. I'm not acting *OR* I am not
acting
3. I'm taking *OR* I am taking
4. are you doing
5. I'm teaching *OR* I am teaching
6. Is he studying
7. he's not attending *OR* he
isn't attending *OR* he is not
attending
8. He's learning *OR* He is learning

C

2. I'm listening *OR* I am listening
3. Are they dating
4. She's not sleeping *OR* She isn't
sleeping *OR* She is not sleeping
5. we're not hiring *OR* we aren't
hiring *OR* we are not hiring
6. Is Mom baking
7. I'm not spending *OR* I am not
spending
8. The leaves are changing

Lesson 3

A

2. see
3. wake
4. travels
5. cost
6. teaches
7. fixes
8. eat

B

2. don't have flowers *OR* do not
have flowers
3. doesn't mix with water *OR* does
not mix with water
4. falls in the rainforest
5. fly south in the winter

C

1. I bring
2. do you and your friends go
3. Does this bus stop; It turns
4. Does Jennifer enjoy

5. do you spell
6. Does Peter send; he calls

D

2. usually helps
3. often answers
4. Does; like
5. doesn't talk *OR* does not talk
6. always meets

Lesson 4

A

2. don't agree
3. 's planting
4. Does; have
5. are; going
6. doesn't belong
7. isn't lying
8. are having

B

2. sounds
3. Do; feel *OR* Are; feeling
4. doesn't taste
5. don't smell
6. is tasting

C

2. have → are having
3. O
4. tastes → is tasting
5. O
6. I'm not believing → I don't
believe
7. is possessing → possesses
8. O

D

2. know
3. look *OR* 're looking
4. are; doing
5. 'm searching
6. sounds

Lesson 5

A

2. Do; bring
3. Is; shopping
4. runs

5. are singing
6. Does; smoke
7. freezes
8. Are; looking

B

2. 'm practicing
3. see
4. 's growing
5. 're staying
6. plays

C

2. are
3. is being
4. 's
5. 're being
6. 'm being

D

2. 'm watching
3. meet
4. 're taking
5. want
6. 'm being

Lesson 6

A

2. exercised at a gym
3. got a haircut
4. watched a movie
5. went to a restaurant

B

2. joined
3. didn't hear *OR* did not hear
4. were
5. didn't swim *OR* did not swim
6. wrote
7. wasn't *OR* was not

C

1. Was it
2. Were you; I arrived
3. Did Roy play; he was
4. I worked; did you leave

D

2. was
3. met; fell
4. didn't give up *OR* did not give up
5. got
6. live; visit

Lesson 7

A

2. was attending
3. was holding
4. wasn't giving *OR* was not giving
5. were sitting
6. was talking
7. was looking
8. weren't eating *OR* were not eating

B

2. weren't wearing *OR* were not wearing
3. wasn't paying *OR* was not paying
4. were; carrying
5. was arguing
6. Was; hiding

C

1. He was meeting
2. Were you driving; I was going
3. You weren't exercising *OR* You were not exercising; I was walking
4. Did you know; We were
5. did you turn; Were you watching
6. Did you show; They liked

D

2. was reading
3. came; wanted
4. didn't hear
5. was listening
6. were sleeping

Lesson 8

A

2. jumped; was swimming
3. paid; left
4. lost; was jogging
5. landed; got
6. was snowing; went

B

2. got; was cooking
3. was preparing; put
4. was sleeping; went
5. was ringing
6. had

C

2. while I was giving my presentation
3. when the rain stopped
4. While I was parking
5. while we were watching TV
6. When Maria woke up
7. when his computer shut down
8. When the child dropped the glass

Lesson 9

A

2. didn't use to wear
3. used to be
4. didn't use to grow

B

2. Did; use to drink
3. didn't use to have
4. used to bake
5. Did; use to be
6. didn't use to check
7. used to belong

C

2. 'm used to running
3. used to be
4. 'm used to taking
5. used to ski

D

2. used to spend
3. costs
4. have
5. used to take
6. miss
7. need

Lesson 10

A

2. Has; worked
3. 've not visited *OR* haven't visited *OR* have not visited
4. have made
5. hasn't checked *OR* has not checked
6. have; had

B

2. 've not brushed my hair since last week *OR* haven't brushed

- my hair since last week *OR* have not brushed my hair since last week
- 's taught here since last semester *OR* has taught here since last semester
 - 've not done the laundry for a month *OR* haven't done the laundry for a month *OR* have not done the laundry for a month
 - hasn't come for 30 minutes *OR* has not come for 30 minutes
 - 's driven that car since 1995 *OR* has driven that car since 1995

C

- has become
- 've not gone *OR* haven't gone *OR* have not gone
- have been; was
- 's sold *OR* has sold
- 've not listened *OR* haven't listened *OR* have not listened; broke

D

- hasn't smoked since he got married *OR* has not smoked since he got married
- 've met many people since we moved to LA *OR* have met many people since we moved to LA
- haven't spoken since they had an argument *OR* have not spoken since they had an argument

Lesson 11

A

- hasn't lived
- Have; listened
- haven't used
- 's received
- Has; given

B

- I've (never) broken a bone
- I've (never) tried scuba diving
- I've (never) made bread at home
- Have you ever studied Chinese

- Have you ever broken a bone
- Have you ever tried scuba diving
- Have you ever made bread at home

C

- 's gone
- Have; been
- Have; gone
- 's been

D

- Have you ever done
- I've volunteered
- I've been to Africa once
- I've ever had
- I've never thought

Lesson 12

A

- Has; lost
- woke
- visited
- Did; paint
- has wanted
- have; played
- did; go

B

- Have you chosen a wedding dress yet *OR* Did you choose a wedding dress yet
- I bought
- Have you already found a place *OR* Did you already find a place
- We've just made reservations *OR* We just made reservations

C

- exercised → have exercised
- O
- didn't smoke → hasn't smoked
- O
- Have you gone → Did you go

D

- were
- have; worked
- started
- haven't told *OR* didn't tell

Lesson 13

A

- have been listening to
- has been cleaning the windows
- has been painting a picture
- has been sitting
- have been running

B

- She's been cooking dinner since 5 o'clock *OR* She has been cooking dinner since 5 o'clock
- They've been building a bridge for six months *OR* They have been building a bridge for six months
- They've been playing tennis since noon *OR* They have been playing tennis since noon
- He's been using his laptop for an hour *OR* He has been using his laptop for an hour

C

- 've been climbing *OR* have been climbing
- 's been sleeping *OR* has been sleeping
- 's been swimming *OR* has been swimming
- 've been packing *OR* have been packing

D

- How long have you been watching
- Where has John been staying
- Have you been enjoying
- How long has Lucy been planning

Lesson 14

A

- 's driven 90 miles
- 've baked eight muffins
- 's picked a basket of oranges
- 's had three cups of coffee

B

- 's been keeping a diary since she was 10
- have been sleeping for an hour
- 's been wearing glasses for five

years

5. have been renovating the house since May

C

2. I've called her
3. I've read this book
4. It's sold *OR* It's been selling
5. Sandra has spent *OR* Sandra has been spending
6. Sue has visited
7. Ken and Mark haven't worked *OR* Ken and Mark haven't been working
8. They've had
9. have you gone out for drinks
10. have you been designing clothes

Lesson 15

A

2. had broken the lamp
3. had gone to bed
4. had left a note
5. had eaten all the cookies

B

2. 'd not seen *OR* hadn't seen *OR* had not seen
3. had ordered
4. 'd not expected *OR* hadn't expected *OR* had not expected
5. hadn't opened *OR* had not opened
6. 'd practiced *OR* had practiced

C

2. had answered
3. 'd saved *OR* had saved
4. watched
5. reached
6. 'd gone *OR* had gone

D

2. arrived; had already left
3. got; 'd already gone *OR* had already gone
4. did; get
5. drank *OR* 'd drunk *OR* had drunk

Lesson 16

A

2. will call
3. Will; be
4. won't hurt *OR* will not hurt
5. will have
6. will; arrive
7. 'll help *OR* will help
8. won't buy *OR* will not buy

B

2. won't play *OR* will not play
3. won't eat *OR* will not eat
4. 'll explain *OR* will explain

C

2. I (don't) think I'll get a haircut next week
3. I (don't) think I'll see a movie next weekend
4. I (don't) think I'll travel abroad next year
5. I (don't) think I'll go to the beach next summer

D

2. I'm sure you'll become *OR* I'm sure you will become
3. Will you take
4. I guess I'll study *OR* I guess I will study
5. You won't be *OR* You will not be
6. I'll think *OR* I will think

Lesson 17

A

2. are going to fall into the box
3. 's going to sleep on the sofa
4. 're going to wash the dog
5. is going to melt

B

2. 'll help *OR* 's going to help
3. 's going to have
4. 'll find *OR* 're going to find
5. 'll learn *OR* 'm going to learn
6. 're going to complete

C

2. He's going to visit
3. I'll be
4. I won't order
5. She's not going to be

D

2. were going to give
3. was going to attend
4. were going to wait

Lesson 18

A

2. They're meeting
3. She's opening a bakery
4. He's running in a marathon
5. They're getting married

B

2. arrives at 11:40 a.m.
3. starts at 7:00
4. departs on February 5
5. play on Thursday

C

2. The class begins
3. she's not joining
4. does the musical end
5. Alex and I are going
6. The bus doesn't leave

D

2. is about to close
3. 'm about to check
4. is about to break
5. are about to announce

Lesson 19

A

2. 'll be packing
3. 'll be painting the new house
4. 'll be buying some furniture
5. 'll be moving into the new house

B

2. won't remember
3. Will; be sleeping
4. 'll go
5. 'll be preparing
6. won't be attending
7. Will; show
8. will be playing

C

2. won't be coming
3. 'll be volunteering
4. will; be staying

D

2. I won't be going
3. will you be doing
4. I'll be having
5. I won't be doing
6. I'll be waiting

Lesson 20

A

2. will have saved
3. will have produced
4. will have dropped
5. will have lost

B

1. finds
2. won't have finished
3. 'll have melted; get
4. reach; 'll have walked
5. won't have read; return
6. 'll have waited

C

2. Will; pass
3. 'll call
4. 'll have cleaned
5. will have lived
6. 'll pay

D

2. I'll have completed college
3. I'll have directed several movies
4. I'll have won a big award

Lesson 21

A

2. When I move to New York City
3. when he gets a bonus next month
4. when Lisa and Jake feel hungry
5. When Mr. Harris retires next year

B

1. make
2. don't pay; will charge
3. travel; 'll study
4. 'll be; doesn't come
5. buys; 'll give
6. won't start; arrive
7. Will; become; receives

C

2. O
3. won't be using → isn't using
4. O
5. will return → returns
6. will have completed → have completed

D

1. leave
2. fixes; 'll pick
3. Will; stop; go
4. have; will; do
5. 'll ask; comes

Lesson 22

A

2. can't reach
3. Can; do
4. can play
5. Can; pay
6. can't eat

B

2. I could type
3. they couldn't get
4. I can't run
5. he can throw
6. Josh can't afford
7. You could read
8. Kelly couldn't ski

C

2. was able to
3. couldn't OR weren't able to
4. were able to
5. couldn't OR wasn't able to
6. could OR was able to

D

2. can OR 'm able to speak
3. been able to learn
4. couldn't understand OR wasn't able to understand
5. be able to sing

Lesson 23

A

2. couldn't see
3. could have
4. could tell
5. couldn't join

6. could be

B

2. couldn't fly
3. couldn't have done
4. couldn't know
5. couldn't have written
6. couldn't have gotten
7. couldn't eat
8. couldn't have arrived

C

2. We could have visited the Great Wall
3. Bill and Helen could have sold their old car
4. You could have gone shopping with me

D

2. could have dropped
3. couldn't have done
4. could belong

Lesson 24

A

2. She might not help Jo with her presentation
3. He might not buy that shirt
4. The package might arrive today
5. She might not go to the festival next week
6. They might have dinner with Tom

B

2. might know
3. might not wear
4. might not have heard
5. might have ordered
6. might not attend
7. might have missed
8. might not have left

C

2. might not have felt
3. couldn't be
4. couldn't have
5. might not provide
6. couldn't have begun
7. might not work
8. might not have woken

Lesson 25

A

2. must not cook
3. must know
4. must play
5. must not be
6. must have

B

2. must have gotten
3. must enjoy
4. must exercise
5. must have come
6. must have drunk

C

2. She must not like chicken
3. He must not have slept enough
4. They must have learned Italian there
5. She must not be married
6. He must have ridden it to school

D

2. must not
3. might
4. might not
5. must
6. must not

Lesson 26

A

2. must not touch
3. must wear
4. must show
5. must not drive
6. must take

B

2. She doesn't have to take
3. Do we have to work
4. Does the mayor have to give
5. You don't have to walk
6. He has to pass

C

2. don't have to bring
3. must not fish
4. don't have to carry
5. don't have to pay
6. must not feed

D

2. have to teach
3. didn't have to apologize
4. must tell *OR* have to tell
5. had to move
6. Did; have to revise
7. didn't have to sleep
8. must hire *OR* have to hire

Lesson 27

A

2. shouldn't worry
3. shouldn't give
4. should listen
5. should leave
6. shouldn't open

B

2. should I meet
3. should I hang
4. should I order
5. Should I throw
6. should I plan

C

2. Jack shouldn't have played
3. I should have asked you first
4. We should have helped her
5. She shouldn't have sold it
6. you shouldn't have scared your little sister
7. You should have come with us

D

2. shouldn't have eaten
3. shouldn't have ordered
4. should take
5. shouldn't have stopped
6. shouldn't be

Lesson 28

A

2. 'd better stay away *OR* had better stay away
3. 'd better slow down *OR* had better slow down
4. 'd better close the window *OR* had better close the window
5. 'd better keep quiet here *OR* had better keep quiet here
6. 'd better wash your hands *OR*

had better wash your hands

B

2. 'd better sweep
3. 'd better not play
4. 'd better register
5. 'd better not arrive
6. 'd better not forget
7. 'd better turn
8. 'd better not quit

C

2. We'd better not go outside *OR* We had better not go outside
3. We'd better put the vase on the top shelf *OR* We had better put the vase on the top shelf
4. You'd better not miss the deadline *OR* You had better not miss the deadline
5. You'd better not spend a lot of money this month *OR* You had better not spend a lot of money this month

Lesson 29

A

2. When will you return home
3. Has Jenny sent the documents
4. Does your neighbor have
5. Are your friends graduating
6. Where have you traveled
7. Who did Sarah visit

B

2. Whose idea
3. What languages
4. How often
5. Whose car
6. how much

C

2. What is he apologizing for
3. What is she hiding from
4. What are they laughing at
5. What are you reaching for
6. What are they arguing about

D

2. What is your roommate like
3. What was your first date like
4. What was the cake for
5. What is this big bowl for

Lesson 30

A

2. Who did Craig tell the secret
3. Who beat the Bears
4. Who did the Owls beat

B

2. Who is going to visit Jane
3. What happened downtown
4. What will Tim order for lunch
5. What keeps dropping from the ceiling
6. Who have the police arrested
7. What did Erica print for the meeting
8. Who called this morning

C

2. Who invited you
3. How many people are coming
4. What should I give her
5. Which will she like

Lesson 31

A

2. why she looks worried
3. where I can buy that laptop
4. who that singer is

B

2. what was in Lucy's backpack
3. how the thief got into
4. who left this file
5. where you stayed in LA
6. which sandwich Laura wanted

C

2. if/whether these shoes are on sale
3. if/whether I told you about the art exhibit
4. if/whether someone is sitting here
5. if/whether the bus to Oak Park stops here

D

2. Do you know what it is called
3. I don't know if/whether I should believe her
4. Can you tell me when my suit will be ready
5. I don't remember if/whether it

- was a dog or a cat
6. I wonder who Christine called

Lesson 32

A

2. shouldn't we
3. can you
4. haven't you
5. do you

B

2. You can't take me to the concert, can you
3. Melissa rides her bike to work, doesn't she
4. Chad is going on a business trip, isn't he
5. We haven't gone hiking together, have we

C

2. Wasn't Lucas waiting for his sister at the airport
3. Don't I look good in blue jeans
4. Didn't Melanie leave for work yet
5. Won't we have fun at the beach
6. Hasn't Roger had a girlfriend before

D

2. No
3. No
4. Yes
5. No
6. Yes

Lesson 33

A

2. The juice was spilled
3. The onion was cut
4. The windows were washed
5. The letters were sent

B

2. joined
3. be canceled
4. carry
5. 's known
6. be cooked
7. wears
8. were included

C

2. were being planted
3. aren't being used
4. wasn't being cleaned
5. are being developed
6. was being performed
7. isn't being helped
8. were being printed

D

2. North America had been discovered
3. my purse had been taken
4. it has been updated
5. we've been introduced
6. The ring had been sold
7. It has been closed
8. All of the things have been packed

Lesson 34

A

2. is baked
3. was caused by a tornado
4. were delivered
5. are prepared by Antonio Bruno
6. was arrested

B

2. photographers → by photographers
3. was appeared → appeared
4. O
5. O
6. isn't belonged → doesn't belong
7. O
8. delayed → were delayed

C

2. is married *OR* got married
3. was lost
4. be done *OR* be finished
5. be born

D

2. got broken
3. Did; get caught
4. didn't get hurt
5. Did; get dressed
6. didn't get fired

Lesson 35

A

2. was given some medicine
3. were given cards
4. was given a good grade
5. were given some cookies
6. was given a package
7. were given balloons
8. was given a gold medal

B

2. I was paid \$50 (by Bob)
3. Money is lent to foreign residents
4. Visitors will be shown the gardens (by Ms. Sanders)
5. The story was told to his grandchildren
6. We were offered a discount
7. Students are taught yoga
8. Some questions will be asked to the movie star (by the reporter)

C

2. will be paid to the driver
3. must be shown passports
4. are taught manners by their parents
5. was sent to the girl by Ned

Lesson 36

A

2. Sharing a room
3. Cooking a meal at home
4. Finding a job
5. Parking on this road
6. Seeing the singer on stage

B

2. Drinking coffee is
3. Sitting close to the TV leads
4. Eating fruit doesn't affect
5. Wearing a hat causes

C

2. Taking care of children; requires
3. Reviewing the article again; doesn't seem
4. Becoming a famous actress; is
5. Riding an elephant; doesn't sound
6. Speaking in front of people;

doesn't make

D

2. It's comfortable to sleep on a sofa *OR* It's uncomfortable to sleep on a sofa
3. It's necessary to have a cell phone *OR* It's unnecessary to have a cell phone
4. It's convenient to take the bus *OR* It's inconvenient to take the bus
5. It's fun to watch movies alone *OR* It's boring to watch movies alone

Lesson 37

A

2. risk losing
3. deny meeting
4. keep walking
5. finish eating
6. suggest taking
7. give up skating

B

2. putting sugar in his coffee
3. not locking the door
4. studying Spanish
5. not going to Susie's party

C

2. living
3. being photographed
4. being taught
5. spending
6. being injured

D

2. read → reading
3. O
4. having rented → renting
5. O
6. carrying not → not carrying

Lesson 38

A

2. to catch
3. living
4. moving
5. to finish
6. shopping

7. to allow

B

2. expected to arrive
3. promised not to watch
4. offered to share
5. decided not to ride
6. agreed not to hide
7. intended to call

C

2. to be built
3. to provide
4. to use
5. to be recognized
6. to be amazed

D

2. to have fixed
3. to be growing
4. to have stopped
5. to have changed
6. to be listening

Lesson 39

A

2. to quit
3. working *OR* to work
4. making
5. to keep
6. rising *OR* to rise

B

2. remember going
3. Remember to pick
4. regret buying
5. forget visiting
6. regret to announce
7. forget to pack

C

2. tried to make an omelet
3. tried to call Sarah
4. try studying with a partner
5. Try following the recipe
6. try sending her a text message

D

2. stop to check
3. stop spending
4. need signing
5. Stop changing
6. need to take
7. need updating

Lesson 40

A

2. wants me to sell it to him
3. wants me to take him
4. want me to move back
5. wants me to meet her

B

2. told Cori to prepare for the presentation
3. invited Kevin to go out for drinks tonight
4. allowed Denise to go home early
5. advised Jane to call the customer soon
6. encouraged Steve to attend the seminar

C

2. him joining
3. it from spreading
4. her saying
5. them waiting
6. us from taking
7. me laughing

D

2. to live
3. them going
4. to study
5. her taking
6. him to apologize
7. playing
8. us to do

Lesson 41

A

2. He let her play outside
3. She had him sign the form
4. He made them wait in line
5. She let him use her scissors

B

2. made me fall
3. get them to read
4. get him to take
5. had your eyes tested
6. let Phil ride
7. get a tooth pulled

C

2. help us (to) solve

3. help you (to) feel
4. help me (to) bake

D

2. listened to him speak
3. saw her leave
4. heard them call
5. saw him finish
6. felt it shake

Lesson 42

A

2. went to the park to fly kites
3. went to the hall to listen to the speech
4. went to the restaurant to deliver groceries
5. went to the bank to get some cash

B

2. so that we won't get hungry later
3. so that I can look at the stars at night
4. so that I wouldn't forget
5. so that you don't injure yourself
6. so that an old lady could sit there

C

2. for a conference
3. to enter the National Museum
4. to wish her good luck
5. for a hammer
6. to help the environment
7. for my cousin's wedding
8. for a drink

D

2. letter to send
3. dress to wear
4. decision to make
5. chance to listen
6. movies to watch

Lesson 43

A

2. Maria was sorry to miss the phone call
3. I was relieved to find my credit card

4. I was surprised to get so many presents for my birthday
5. Don was glad to help his wife with the housework

B

2. are (OR aren't) difficult to learn
3. is (OR isn't) expensive to own
4. is (OR isn't) hard to get
5. are (OR aren't) easy to grow
7. It is (OR isn't) difficult to learn languages
8. It is (OR isn't) expensive to own a pet
9. It is (OR isn't) hard to get a good job
10. It is (OR isn't) easy to grow plants

C

2. cheap for me to get
3. impossible for us to carry
4. generous of him to lend
5. dangerous for beginners to try
6. selfish of Evan to eat

D

2. happy to be
3. difficult for you to get
4. hard for me to find
5. relieved to hear
6. nice of you to invite

Lesson 44

A

2. who to date
3. where to hang
4. when to meet
5. how to change

B

2. where to put
3. how to play
4. when to come
5. who to hire
6. whether to join

C

2. whose story to believe
3. which book to read
4. what color to paint the wall
5. which way to go
6. whose advice to follow

D

2. where to have
3. who to invite
4. whether to buy
5. how to cook
6. what to do

Lesson 45**A**

2. for cleaning
3. without leaving
4. at cooking
5. by calling
6. on making

B

2. As a result of training
3. in favor of changing
4. In addition to offering
5. in spite of having
6. instead of celebrating

C

2. 's used to speaking
3. object to staying
4. when it comes to building
5. looking forward to taking

D

2. have → having
3. O
4. by ask → by asking
5. start → starting
6. O

Lesson 46**A**

2. felt like having
3. Do you mind pushing
4. was busy cleaning
5. have difficulty understanding
6. was worth reading

B

2. spent a lot of money fixing my car
3. is busy preparing for her presentation
4. can't help worrying about their children all the time
5. has trouble/difficulty seeing without her glasses

C

2. It took her three weeks to make
3. It cost her \$500 to buy
4. It took them two hours to watch
5. It cost them \$68 to see
6. It cost him \$25 to get

D

2. can't wait to leave
3. can't help feeling
4. can't help laughing
5. can afford to stay
6. can't wait to meet

Lesson 47**A**

2. There's a bicycle
3. There are four birds
4. There are three books
5. There's an umbrella
6. There's a calendar

B

2. tourists
3. a table
4. air
5. athletes
6. rain
7. an apartment
8. novels

C

2. movies look
3. juice contains
4. museum displays
5. cookies have
6. delivery truck brings

D

2. Music aren't → Music isn't
3. baby → a baby
4. A people → People
5. O
6. rices → rice
7. O
8. game → games
9. This street have → This street has

Lesson 48**A**

2. an engineer
3. ice
4. a tie
5. news
6. an envelope
7. politics
8. a picture
9. meat
10. information

B

2. three jars of jam
3. a bar of soap
4. A kilo of cheese
5. two bottles of beer

C

2. paper
3. times
4. time
5. lights
6. light
7. glass
8. glasses
9. a room
10. room
11. a hair
12. hair

Lesson 49**A**

1. earrings; bracelets; jewelry
2. money; coins; pennies
3. table; chairs; furniture
4. mail; regular letters; postcards
5. luggage; brown suitcase; backpacks

B

2. words
3. a suggestion
4. Travel
5. news
6. a big meal

C

2. work
3. articles
4. job
5. trips
6. scenery

Lesson 50

A

1. two pairs of pants
2. a pair of sunglasses; two skirts
3. four shirts; a pair of pants
4. three caps; one skirt; three pairs of shorts

B

2. Binoculars help
3. My vocabulary improves
4. The surroundings are
5. Do these pants seem
6. A museum ticket costs
7. Pajamas feel
8. Time is
9. My son plays
10. These shoes make
11. Personal belongings need
12. Your steak smells

C

2. Congratulation → Congratulations
3. O
4. is → are
5. O
6. hasn't → haven't
7. a pair of glass → a pair of glasses
8. a shorts → a pair of shorts *OR* shorts
9. good → goods
10. O

Lesson 51

A

2. a newspaper
3. the dream
4. The bike
5. an umbrella
6. the vase
7. an old man
8. a store

B

1. the
2. a; the; the
3. an; the
4. a; the
5. the; the
6. a; the

C

2. a bathrooms → bathrooms
3. A mayor → The mayor
4. O
5. a sugar → sugar
6. O
7. the idea → an idea

D

2. a superhero
3. a city
4. a motorcycle
5. an enemy
6. the city
7. the enemy

Lesson 52

A

2. Muffins are great for breakfast or as a snack
3. Garages provide space to park cars
4. Cell phones help you keep in touch with friends
5. Nouns are words for people, places, or things
6. Sailors travel on ships

B

2. -
3. A
4. The
5. an
6. -
7. -
8. a
9. The
10. the

C

2. The blue whale *OR* Blue whales
3. the microscope *OR* microscopes
4. Bones
5. the titles
6. judges

D

2. The tomato is a vegetable
3. Todd is an excellent singer
4. Judy is a lawyer in Florida
5. This is an old desk
6. The cactus is a tough plant

Lesson 53

A

2. **The** TV uses a lot of electricity.
3. In 2010, China had **the** largest population in **the** world.
4. **The** sky is beautiful. There are so many stars.
5. We go to **the** movies a lot. We enjoy it.
6. I use **the** Internet everyday for research.
7. Do you prefer listening to **the** radio or watching TV?
8. "I hope **the** rain stops soon."
"I do too."
9. **The** government passed a new child protection law.
10. Ronald and I went fishing in **the** ocean yesterday.

B

2. the cinema
3. books
4. Flour
5. The wind
6. the universe
7. TV
8. songs

C

2. April is the fourth month
3. Who is the oldest child
4. Brad's Café serves the best coffee
5. I'm the only person in my class
6. Matthew has lived in the same house

D

2. It is very important to save **the** environment.
3. The plants and animals living on the land and in **the** ocean need a clean environment, too.
4. Recycling is **the** first thing we can do.
5. **The** second thing is reducing pollution.
6. There are many ways to help, but **the** best way is to do something right now before it's too late.

Lesson 54

A

2. the sea
3. home
4. the theater
5. bed
6. the universe
7. work
8. the earth
9. home
10. bed

B

2. Alex is at the school
3. Tony and Bob are in jail
4. Beth is at the church
5. Lynn and Ray are at church

C

2. Saturday
3. dinner
4. home
5. the winter *OR* winter
6. the best party
7. the Jacksons
8. Mrs. Carson

Lesson 55

A

1. it
2. I
3. you; them
4. you
5. us
6. they; me
7. He
8. her

B

2. Her
3. yours
4. their
5. our
6. mine

C

2. O
3. Their → Theirs *OR* Their hotel
4. is → are
5. mine briefcase → mine *OR* my briefcase
6. a your date → your date
7. were → was

8. The ours → Ours

D

2. We
3. her
4. us; your
5. they
6. Mine
7. yours
8. you

Lesson 56

A

2. the owner of this truck
3. the director of that movie
4. last night's concert
5. the ingredients of the food
6. A turtle's shell
7. next month's election
8. the roof of the building

B

2. Angela's
3. yesterday's picnic
4. Brazil's president
5. Ron's
6. the hairdresser's
7. rabbit's hair
8. my neighbor's

C

2. one of his coworkers
3. Some toys of my brother's *OR*
Some of my brother's toys
4. one of my goals
5. some classmates of Rita's *OR*
some of Rita's classmates
6. a tradition of ours
7. Some of their drinks
8. A hobby of Melinda's

D

2. the end of the show
3. the magician's name
4. A friend of mine
5. the manager of that theater

Lesson 57

A

2. her
3. yourself
4. us

5. themselves
6. me
7. himself
8. yourselves

B

2. Did; pack everything
themselves
3. didn't bake this pie ourselves
4. made them myself
5. booked all of the tickets herself
6. Did; fix the sink yourself

C

2. see himself
3. make yourself
4. trust ourselves
5. Behave yourselves
6. help themselves
7. turn itself

D

2. by yourself
3. yourself
4. yourself
5. by yourself
6. yourself

Lesson 58

A

2. them
3. ones
4. They
5. it
6. one
7. ones

B

2. My blue one
3. some wild ones
4. a dry one
5. his best ones
6. the wrong ones

C

2. that expensive one
3. these
4. This brown one

D

2. the gold ones
3. the cozy one on the hill
4. the big ones
5. the spicy one with chicken

6. The ones near the entrance

Lesson 59

A

2. some forms
3. any wind
4. some pills
5. some time
6. any children

B

2. some apple juice
3. any drugstores
4. any candles
5. some salt
6. some suggestions

C

2. something
3. any
4. some
5. anyone *OR* anybody
6. someone *OR* somebody
7. some
8. anywhere
9. any
10. somewhere
11. anything
12. any

D

2. Any customer *OR* Any customers
3. any items
4. Some sofas
5. any trouble
6. any question *OR* any questions

Lesson 60

A

2. any problem
3. no mistakes
4. any advice
5. no snow
6. no secrets
7. no energy
8. any alcohol

B

2. This highway has no gas stations
3. I didn't plan anything for today

4. Aaron didn't do any homework all afternoon
5. There was nobody at the gym this morning
6. I went nowhere last night

C

2. ☐
3. Not any → No
4. isn't nothing → is nothing *OR* isn't anything
5. ☐
6. no → none *OR* no movies
7. don't know nobody → know nobody *OR* don't know anybody

D

1. any
2. some
3. none
4. no
5. some
6. any
7. no

Lesson 61

A

2. All luggage
3. every age group
4. All paintings
5. Every worker
6. all schools

B

2. Each chapter includes
3. Each piece of chocolate is
4. Each band member plays
5. Each can contains

C

2. all staff members get
3. Each guest receives
4. every dish looks
5. All bags need
6. each seat turns
7. Every neighborhood has
8. all perfume smells

D

2. No one *OR* Nobody
3. Not everyone *OR* Not everybody
4. everywhere

5. nothing
6. nowhere
7. Not everything

Lesson 62

A

2. much work
3. many clients
4. Many birds
5. much advice
6. many magazines

B

2. a lot of
3. A lot
4. much
5. much *OR* a lot of
6. a lot of
7. a lot

C

2. Few items
3. a few friends
4. a little salad
5. little noise
6. a few blocks
7. a little soup
8. few trains

D

2. so many
3. a lot of
4. much
5. little
6. a little

Lesson 63

A

2. None of the girls
3. Most of the players
4. Some of the main dishes
5. None of the appetizers
6. All of the desserts

B

2. some of us
3. a little of it
4. any of you
5. half of it
6. Most of them

C

2. All fish live in water
3. a little ice cream with my pie
4. Most of us don't know Jenny
5. Some people don't have a mobile phone
6. a few of them made mistakes
7. Half (of) the cup is filled

D

2. (of) the snow; melts
3. of the bedrooms; has
4. of my friends; own
5. of their earrings; cost
6. (of) his fridge; is

Lesson 64

A

2. either
3. both
4. Either
5. Neither
6. Both
7. neither
8. Either
9. both
10. neither

B

2. either test
3. Neither jacket
4. either drawing
5. Both cameras
6. Neither girl
7. either house
8. both toys

C

2. Neither of the subway lines; goes *OR* go
3. Both of us; look
4. Either of them; is *OR* are
5. Neither suit; fits
6. Both (of) these flashlights; need
7. Either event sounds
8. neither of us; plays *OR* play

Lesson 65

A

2. tastes sweet

3. Large families

4. wrong answer
5. got dirty
6. is true
7. long hair
8. sounds familiar
9. looks fresh
10. strong wind

B

2. I wasn't alone
3. Is this the only train
4. I feel sorry
5. *The Beatles* became famous
6. The hotel doesn't have an outdoor pool
7. The snake is alive
8. The company's main office moved
9. I'm glad to meet you
10. Tomorrow is an important day

C

2. beautiful pink roses
3. large white table
4. cute little puppies
5. nice new gray suit

Lesson 66

A

2. stolen
3. sleeping
4. barking
5. signed
6. renovated

B

2. The boy climbing the tree
3. All the songs performed by the band
4. the motorbike parked over there
5. The woman speaking right now
6. the flowers growing in your garden

C

2. used computer
3. woman staring
4. guided tour
5. cheering crowd
6. characters described

D

2. photo taken
3. crying baby
4. broken toy
5. girl laughing

Lesson 67

A

1. amazing
2. disappointing; disappointed
3. confusing; confused
4. frightened; frightening

B

2. tired; relaxing
3. embarrassed
4. boring
5. puzzling; puzzled
6. depressing
7. shocking
8. interesting; bored
9. depressed
10. excited; interested

C

2. exciting
3. surprising
4. shocked
5. disappointing
6. satisfied

Lesson 68

A

2. dramatically
3. lazily
4. kindly
5. carefully
6. responsibly

B

2. completely normal
3. church regularly
4. totally differently
5. really loud
6. the window tightly
7. the new mall surprisingly rapidly
8. amazingly cheap

C

2. closely the instructions → the instructions closely

3. absolute → absolutely
4. ○
5. smoothly relatively → relatively smoothly
6. angry → angrily
7. gently the furniture → the furniture gently
8. ○

D

2. immediately
3. slightly
4. patiently
5. Hopefully

Lesson 69

A

2. surprisingly strong
3. getting hungry
4. famous speakers
5. extremely rapidly
6. normally busy
7. became popular
8. open automatically

B

2. acted bravely
3. smells sweet
4. look sharp
5. waited anxiously
6. looked closely

C

2. accurate
3. incorrect; immediately
4. glad
5. shortly
6. carefully

D

2. deliciously → delicious
3. proper → properly
4. easily → easy
5. angrily → angry
6. extreme → extremely
7. ○

Lesson 70

A

2. long
3. comfortably
4. near

5. early
6. silent
7. hardly
8. high

B

1. lately
2. late
3. nearly
4. high
5. immediately
6. Surprisingly
7. happily

C

2. free
3. good
4. well
5. freely
6. well
7. free

D

2. ○
3. high → highly
4. longly → long
5. good → well
6. ○
7. lately → late
8. freely → free

Lesson 71

A

2. left it there yesterday
3. waiting for you downstairs
4. have a doctor's appointment tomorrow
5. can meet you then
6. move this sofa upstairs now
7. sit outside today

B

〈샘플 정답〉

2. I usually use public transportation *OR* I rarely use public transportation
3. I always brush my teeth after meals *OR* I often brush my teeth after meals
4. I sometimes go jogging in the morning *OR* I never go jogging in the morning
5. I rarely travel to foreign

countries *OR* I sometimes travel to foreign countries

6. I always watch TV on weekends *OR* I never watch TV on weekends

C

2. just arrived
3. isn't usually friendly
4. has already gone to work
5. can sometimes help a cold
6. have hardly seen him lately
7. don't often go skiing in the winter
8. always had to study a lot in college

D

2. never used to go
3. doing anything outside
4. really hate
5. should often exercise
6. going to the mall tomorrow
7. meet there then

Lesson 72

A

2. too dirty
3. enough milk
4. high enough
5. too slowly
6. long enough
7. too small
8. enough beds

B

2. comfortable enough
3. too many mistakes
4. carefully enough
5. too much homework
6. enough cash
7. too suddenly
8. way too short
9. enough games
10. far too early

C

2. well enough for you
3. enough time for me to go
4. too dark to read
5. enough sunlight to survive
6. too loudly for us to have
7. safe enough for you to walk

8. too big for our living room

Lesson 73

A

2. so much pain
3. so different
4. so often
5. so many animals
6. so funny

B

2. such an old song
3. so excited
4. such polite children
5. such a strange dream
6. so well
7. such great news
8. so heavily

C

2. such a hobby
3. Such knowledge
4. such accidents
5. such an age

D

2. I was so sick that I couldn't go to work
3. The service was so slow that we left the café
4. It was such an impressive movie that people clapped at the end
5. Michelle left so quickly that I didn't have a chance to say goodbye
6. Rudy has such great style that people dress like him

Lesson 74

A

2. less difficult
3. quieter *OR* more quiet
4. hungrier
5. less regularly
6. more carefully
7. less painful
8. more surprised

B

2. faster than our previous models

3. fitter than ever before
4. cooler than any other air conditioners
5. more powerful than its competitors
6. more easily than in other beds

C

2. more customers than
3. less clothes than
4. more traffic than
5. more children than
6. less wine than

D

2. less busier → less busy
3. ○
4. simple → simpler *OR* more simple
5. many mistakes → more mistakes
6. ○

Lesson 75

A

1. much higher
2. a bit bigger; even lighter
3. far younger; much older
4. a little farther *OR* a little further; a lot longer

B

2. taller and taller
3. more and more afraid
4. closer and closer
5. more and more quickly

C

2. the more successful we will be
3. the more valuable it becomes
4. the faster they fall asleep
5. the more carefully people invest

D

2. The sweeter the better
3. The scarier the better
4. The more the better
5. The easier the better

Lesson 76

A

2. The most popular song
3. the warmest day
4. the most people
5. the highest score

B

2. more comfortably
3. the earliest
4. darker
5. older
6. most polluted
7. least
8. the saddest

C

2. the shortest
3. (the) closest
4. (the) most frequently
5. the politest *OR* the most polite
6. The least common
7. (the) least often
8. the least heavy

D

2. the most experience
3. the least interest
4. the least money
5. the most votes
6. the least phone calls

Lesson 77

A

2. the quietest street in town *OR* the most quiet street in town
3. the most relaxing holiday I've ever had
4. the hardest of all materials
5. the most honest person I know
6. the most famous composer of the 18th century
7. the healthiest student in our class
8. the slowest of all
9. the most ancient paintings in our museum
10. the most expensive gift I've ever received

B

2. by far the most loudly
3. easily the biggest

4. by far the funniest
5. easily the most dangerous

C

2. the largest
3. the second most expensive
4. The newest
5. the third oldest
6. the second most

D

2. one of the noisiest neighbors
3. one of the most boring meetings
4. one of the greatest artists
5. one of the most important jobs

Lesson 78

A

2. as often as Kevin
3. as heavy as they look
4. as famous as the others in the city
5. as calmly as I could
6. as badly as we had feared

B

2. The Golden Gate Bridge isn't as old as the Brooklyn Bridge
3. The Brooklyn Bridge isn't as wide as the Golden Gate Bridge
4. The Golden Gate Bridge is longer than the Brooklyn Bridge
5. The Brooklyn Bridge is older than the Golden Gate Bridge
6. The Golden Gate Bridge is wider than the Brooklyn Bridge

C

2. as many women as men
3. as much cash as Ted
4. as much light as my brother's room
5. as many seats as the new theater

D

3. the same school as you
2. the same time as her
4. the same height as you
5. the same day as yours
6. the same city as them

Lesson 79

A

2. just as important as
3. nearly as terribly as
4. almost as hungry as
5. nearly as well as
6. just as confused as

B

2. twice as big as
3. three times as expensive as
4. twice as long as
5. four times as fast as
6. three times as heavy as

C

2. as unique as possible
3. as truthfully as possible
4. as soon as you can
5. as loudly as I can
6. as often as he can

D

2. As far as I remember, Donna is coming back from her trip tomorrow
3. As far as I'm concerned, the red dress looks best
4. As far as I know, Mr. Brown is in his office

Lesson 80

A

2. at
3. at
4. on
5. in; in
6. in
7. on; on
8. at

B

2. in the tent
3. on the car
4. on the door
5. at the desk
6. on the desk
7. at the bus stop
8. in the car
9. at the crosswalk
10. at the door
11. on their faces
12. in their bags

C

1. at the door
2. on the carpet; on the sofa
3. at the mall
4. in the library; on the grass
5. on the floor; in the yard
6. in his office

Lesson 81

A

2. on
3. at
4. on
5. in
6. at
7. in
8. on

B

2. at the eye doctor's
3. in the car
4. on the menu
5. in rows
6. at Carrie's house
7. on the bus
8. in the ocean

C

2. in the middle of the table
3. at the bottom of the ladder
4. on the left side of the door
5. at the top of the poster

D

2. at the 15th floor → on the 15th floor
3. In the plane → On the plane
4. in the party → at the party
5. in her home → at her home
6. in a map → on a map
7. on the world → in the world

Lesson 82

A

1. at; at
2. on; at; on
3. in; On; at
4. in; in; on
5. on; at; in
6. at; in; at; at

B

2. in the 19th century
3. at lunch
4. (on) March 8
5. in the future
6. in the winter
7. at night

C

2. in
3. -
4. - OR on
5. at
6. - OR on
7. at; in

Lesson 83

A

2. in the meantime
3. at the moment
4. in years
5. at once
6. at the latest

B

2. At the same time
3. in advance
4. In the end
5. At first

C

2. on time
3. at the end of
4. In the end
5. on time
6. in time

D

2. in time
3. at that time
4. in years
5. in advance

Lesson 84

A

2. for
3. during
4. for
5. for
6. during
7. during

B

2. until 9 o'clock
3. by dinnertime
4. until next Saturday
5. until the beginning of July
6. by August
7. by the end of the week

C

2. won't be submitted until this Friday
3. doesn't pay the staff until the last day of every month
4. wasn't chosen until 5 o'clock
5. didn't receive the test results until yesterday

D

2. After
3. During
4. within
5. in
6. until

Lesson 85

A

2. in boots
3. by taxi
4. with glasses OR in glasses
5. with a tour guide
6. in capital letters
7. by phone
8. in shorts
9. in love
10. with chopsticks

B

2. for
3. in
4. by
5. with
6. on

C

2. with anger
3. in use
4. by fax
5. on (the) air

D

2. in a hurry
3. on sale
4. by check
5. by e-mail

Lesson 86

A

2. Because of her headache, Maria had to go home early
3. Because of their bad hearing, my grandparents rarely hear the phone ring
4. Thanks to her computer class, Betty knows computers better than I do
5. Thanks to their reservation, Helen and Ryan didn't have to wait
6. Thanks to the map, Jim was able to find his hotel without any problem

B

2. Instead of
3. instead
4. instead of
5. instead of
6. Instead

C

2. In spite of washing my shirt
3. in spite of her busy schedule
4. In spite of the darkness
5. in spite of being nervous
6. In spite of taking vitamins

D

2. because of
3. instead
4. instead of
5. Despite

Lesson 87

A

2. 're learning about geography
3. 's pointing at a sign
4. 's paying for the newspaper
5. 's thinking about chocolate cake
6. 're waving at the cameras

B

2. leads to many health problems
3. shouted at each other
4. apologized for losing

5. belong to Monica
6. forgets about appointments

C

2. look at
3. ask about
4. ask for
5. look after
6. look for

D

2. answer to → answer
3. O
4. married with → married
5. Look after → Look at
6. O
7. replied for → replied to
8. call to → call

Lesson 88

A

2. calm down
3. show up
4. hold on
5. work out

B

2. 's taking off
3. 're cleaning up
4. 's running away
5. 's turning down

C

2. run out of
3. get along with
4. break up with
5. got out of
6. signed up for

D

2. Why did you turn the TV on *OR* Why did you turn on the TV
3. she made it up
4. You have to try these shoes on *OR* You have to try on these shoes
5. I want to throw it away
6. You can't just take them away
7. Susan pointed out the mistake *OR* pointed the mistake out

Lesson 89

A

2. close to
3. related to
4. terrible at
5. suitable for
6. fond of
7. eager for
8. curious about

B

2. shocked at the news
3. responsible for sales
4. similar to limes
5. concerned about Sue's performance
6. scared of the noise
7. full of people

C

2. good for
3. familiar with
4. good to
5. familiar to

D

2. excellent at
3. capable of
4. kind to
5. late for

Lesson 90

A

2. in
3. of; to
4. to; to
5. between
6. of
7. in

B

2. cost of
3. key to
4. responsibility for
5. example of
6. difference between
7. change in

C

2. A good way of thanking people
3. Belief in Santa Claus
4. a desire for wealth
5. Mary's reply to your suggestion

6. the conversation between Chuck and Arnold
7. a request for a vegetarian meal

D

1. a great need for
2. an answer to
3. The search for; knowledge of
4. The demand for; an increase in
5. The lack of; the reason for

Lesson 91

A

2. While he brushed his teeth, he watched the news. *OR* He brushed his teeth while he watched the news
3. He fell while he was snowboarding
4. While she played the guitar, she sang *OR* She played the guitar while she sang
5. While they were walking in the forest, they saw a deer

B

2. By the time Frank called Julie back, she was already asleep
3. Max applied for jobs until he finally got one
4. Hans kept studying Russian until he became fluent
5. We were already back in the hotel by the time it began to rain
6. By the time our seminar ended, everyone was pleased with it

C

1. 'I'll let
2. won't order; arrive
3. hear; 'I'll be
4. Will; feed; am
5. meet
6. returns; will; tell

D

2. O
3. By → By the time
4. you are going to be → you are
5. during → while
6. O

Lesson 92

A

2. as she was looking through her bag
3. as he crossed the finish line
4. as she was pouring it
5. as they introduced themselves

B

2. as gas becomes more expensive
3. As Melissa drank more water
4. As the population grows
5. as we went up the mountain

C

2. As the sign says, you can't park your car
3. As I promised, I bought my wife
4. As I mentioned on the phone, Sandra is giving
5. As I explained in the e-mail, Mr. Jennings has

D

2. As this area has a warm climate
3. As the elevator was broken
4. As Claire didn't understand the instructions
5. As our products are high quality

Lesson 93

A

2. so that she won't gain any more weight
3. so that she can speak it fluently
4. so that he will get a promotion
5. so that she can have more space for her children
6. so that he won't be late for school again

B

2. to make some extra money
3. for running
4. so that your hands don't get cold
5. for drinks
6. to send Mom's birthday card
7. so that I won't forget

C

2. so loud that I couldn't concentrate
3. so that he can get
4. so bright that I need
5. so thin that we couldn't skate
6. so that we won't be

Lesson 94

A

2. Although my computer is old, it works perfectly
3. Although I washed my sneakers twice, the smell didn't disappear
4. Although I didn't put much salt on the food, Sam said it was too salty
5. Although Greg is just a beginner, he plays golf really well
6. Although my grandparents are over 70 years old, they're still very active

B

2. in spite of the flight's delayed departure
3. Although Terry practiced his speech many times
4. despite failing the test
5. even though she isn't famous
6. In spite of the fact that I've been on a diet for a month

C

2. though
3. In spite of
4. although *OR* though
5. though
6. in spite of

Lesson 95

A

2. putting pepper in her soup
3. Opening the window
4. Receiving the award
5. looking at himself in the mirror

B

2. Needing to borrow a blouse for

an interview, Shelly asked her sister

3. Noticing the smoke from the building, we called 911
4. Eating his burger, Max dropped some ketchup on his pants
5. Being married to a pilot, I don't see my husband every day
6. Riding my bicycle around the neighborhood, I saw many of my friends

C

2. Not owning my house
3. Feeling refreshed after our vacation
4. not wanting to argue anymore
5. Riding on the boat
6. Being stuck
7. Not being old enough

Lesson 96

A

2. if he doesn't reply
3. If Emma gets a scholarship
4. if there's nothing interesting on TV
5. if I don't pay the electricity bill
6. If we hurry to the theater

B

2. If I become a doctor, I'll open a children's hospital
3. If I move to France, I'll learn to paint
4. If I learn to paint, I'll have an exhibit
5. If I graduate college, I'll work at the UN

C

1. won't take
2. Send; travel
3. open; 'll eat
4. lock; leave
5. mix; don't get
6. don't order; won't be
7. Take; hurt
8. pour; sinks

D

2. Unless Sarah has an important appointment, she doesn't wear

makeup

3. You can't borrow new DVDs unless you return the old ones first
4. Unless Rick calls his mom back, she will keep worrying
5. Unless you are interested, I'm not going to ask you again

Lesson 97

A

2. if you didn't live near me
3. if I weren't (*OR* wasn't) so shy
4. If I drew well
5. If he didn't own a garden
6. if she had glasses

B

2. Daniel would read many books; he didn't play so many video games
3. Eric weren't *OR* wasn't on a business trip; he would attend the wedding
4. our heater turned on; we wouldn't have to call the repairman
5. Cindy would go dancing tonight; she had a partner

C

1. would do
2. take; won't be
3. will; arrive; mail
4. wouldn't ask; weren't *OR* wasn't
5. would have; went
6. get; 'll give

D

1. would be
2. would love; tasted
3. 'll go; have
4. visit
5. weren't; would feel

Lesson 98

A

2. if he hadn't studied business in college
3. If we had worked hard
4. If Tom hadn't scored three

goals

5. if I hadn't had a bad dream
6. If we had returned the book on time

B

2. If Lucy had practiced enough, she would have done well in her speech
3. If Greg hadn't drunk too much wine, he wouldn't have gotten a headache
4. If Mike and Jenny hadn't run on the icy sidewalk, they wouldn't have fallen
5. If we had known about Claire's birthday, we would have sent her a present
6. If my computer hadn't broken, I would have completed my report

C

1. would have given
2. had locked; wouldn't have gotten
3. knew; 'd tell
4. hadn't been; would've come
5. had; I'd buy
6. wouldn't use; were *OR* was

D

2. he had gone to the bank, he would have cash
3. he hadn't grown up in Spain, he couldn't cook Spanish food well
4. he hadn't had a big lunch, he would feel hungry
5. he hadn't forgotten his keys, he could get in his car

Lesson 99

A

2. I wish we had more space
3. I wish I could ski like him
4. I wish I were (*OR* was) stronger
5. I wish I weren't (*OR* wasn't) alone
6. I wish he weren't (*OR* wasn't) so busy

B

2. visited
3. had gone
4. lived
5. weren't *OR* wasn't
6. hadn't read

C

2. I hope
3. I wish
4. I wish
5. I hope
6. I wish

D

2. If only he had been nice to Judy
3. If only I hadn't left the cookies in the oven too long
4. If only he weren't (*OR* wasn't) so scared
5. If only we had visited her in the hospital
6. If only I didn't have a stomachache

Lesson 100

A

2. which cost \$500
3. who was born in 1992
4. who doesn't like roller coasters
5. which might not get fixed

B

2. who don't want
3. who plays
4. which are
5. which goes
6. who doesn't lie
7. which don't have
8. who understands

C

2. have a leather bag that doesn't get dirty easily
3. is the music album that has sold over one million copies
4. brought Samantha a shirt that wasn't her size
6. that provides the best view is on the top floor
7. that won the big award has only been in two movies

8. that are chefs invited us to dinner on Friday

Lesson 101

A

2. that William can cook
3. that she hasn't met before
4. that you might wear
5. that we attended today
6. that I've ever seen

B

2. A person you can get medicine from
3. a plant you can make beer with
4. A place you can wash your clothes at
5. a tool you can open a wine bottle with

C

2. are photos which were taken last week
3. has two sisters she shares a bedroom with
4. who write to him are traveling abroad
5. is a VIP member of the gym he exercises at *OR* is a VIP member of the gym at which he exercises
6. Christina got on was crowded

D

2. O
3. in I am living → in which I am living *OR* which(*OR* that) I'm living in *OR* I'm living
4. makes them → makes
5. O
6. with that → with whom
7. a park had → a park which(*OR* that) had

Lesson 102

A

2. the teacher; whose school trained all of the fighters
3. the pilot; whose parents Malachi killed
4. the warrior; whose leg was

injured during battle

5. the princess; whose planet Malachi attacked

B

2. a garden whose flowers look
3. a vegetable whose seeds have
4. a country whose oil industry is
5. A company whose employees aren't
6. a store whose furniture doesn't cost

C

2. What attracts me to Jenny
3. What you wear
4. what she learned
5. what caused Kevin's illness
6. What scares Patrick

D

2. whose
3. that
4. What
5. what
6. that
7. whose
8. what

Lesson 103

A

2. My English professor, who I won't ever forget, is very intelligent and friendly
3. Tracey had already decorated a room for her twins, who weren't born yet
4. Everyone enjoyed Annie's chocolate cookies, which she baked yesterday
5. Matt owns that small car, which his friends always joke about
6. Kevin's parents, who have been working as lawyers, will retire soon

B

2. My neighbors painted their fence yellow, which made their garden look bright
3. Lisa didn't eat anything at the family dinner, which worried her whole family

4. Kevin showed up late for the meeting, which isn't normal for him
5. The final match was canceled due to rain, which wasn't good news for the fans
6. I took a vacation last week, which was very relaxing for me

C

2. , who
3. , who
4. , which
5. which *OR* that
6. , who
7. , which
8. , which
9. who *OR* that

Lesson 104

A

2. why Andy didn't take
3. where a lot of accidents happen
4. why she's so tired all the time
5. when my daughter was born
6. where I buy my groceries

B

2. the restaurant where you can get the city's best pizza
3. the day (when) our summer vacation begins
4. the reason (why) the concert is canceled
5. the beach where swimming is not allowed
6. the time (when) some animals start to hunt

C

2. the day which → the day when(*OR* that)
3. O
4. the stadium → the stadium where
5. the way how → the way (that) *OR* how
6. O

D

2. when
3. who

4. which
5. where
6. why

Lesson 105

A

2. He said that he was trying to lose weight
3. He said that his parents hadn't been to Europe
4. He said that he didn't like the food at that restaurant
5. He said that his neighbor's dogs barked too much
6. He said that Cindy and Julie weren't paying their rent

B

2. She said she couldn't watch scary movies alone
3. He said he needed to buy a new wallet
4. She said she would call Derek later
5. He said the mall wouldn't be open this month
6. They said they had lived in Toronto for 10 years
7. He said Monica could sing beautifully
8. She said Max and Sue weren't dating anymore

C

2. Jane said Robert doesn't/didn't like jazz music
3. Dana said she studied English literature in college
4. Bill said he wouldn't be attending Joel's presentation
5. Sylvia said her office is/was too small
6. Ted said Roger can/could draw portraits well
7. Mr. Phillips said the clock wasn't broken when he left

Lesson 106

A

2. He told them they looked like twins

3. She told him he couldn't smoke in the building
4. They told her they hadn't cleaned the bathroom yet
5. She told me she was learning to cook Thai food

B

2. said goodbye to his brother
3. told Joey he should wait
4. said nothing to me
5. told Nate that it was snowing
6. said that the concert had been canceled

C

2. She told Harry not to turn on the radio
3. She asked Laura to take out the garbage
4. She told Beth to get some rest
5. She told Christine not to open the present yet
6. She asked Roy not to leave too early

D

2. wanted to know who my favorite actor was
3. asked if I had any hobbies
4. wanted to know where I was from
5. He wondered if I was interested in sports

Lesson 107

A

2. it is believed that a broken dish brings good fortune
3. it is said that brides wearing pearls will have bad marriages
4. it is thought that whistling inside a building will cause you to lose money
5. it is believed that people with big ears live longer

B

2. Dogs are believed to feel emotions
3. Exercise is known to reduce stress levels
4. Carrots are thought to be good

for eyesight

5. That house on the hill is said to belong to a famous singer
6. The rose is thought to be the flower of love

C

2. said that he likes
3. thought to be
4. believed that Mr. Crow will soon decide
5. expected that he will tell
6. said to have lived

Lesson 108

A

2. There haven't been
3. there isn't
4. Are there
5. there weren't
6. there has been
7. there were
8. Was there

B

2. There may not be enough copies
3. Will there be any live music
4. There used to be cheap clothes
5. There couldn't be much snow
6. There must be a fire
7. There used to be many fish

C

2. There seem to be some problems with the project
3. There appears to be a concert at city hall
4. There seem to be flowers on your desk
5. There appears to be no mail today

D

2. there were a lot of
3. there aren't any
4. there won't be any
5. There was no
6. There might be

Lesson 109

A

2. Neither have we
3. So does my son
4. Neither are my kids
5. So has my husband
6. Neither did my family
7. So should I
8. Neither can I

B

2. I'm afraid so
3. I hope not
4. I believe not *OR* I don't believe so
5. I guess so
6. I'm afraid not
7. I suppose so

C

2. Neither
3. not
4. So
5. so
6. so
7. not

3. Pam is glad that the music festival isn't sold out
4. It's important that you drink enough water
5. It's vital that schools teach history
6. It's essential that people exercise regularly

D

2. not miss
3. not climb
4. learn
5. lower
6. not wait

Lesson 110

A

2. He supposes (that) Jake will win the race
3. They feel (that) the restaurant is too crowded
4. She knows (that) the bookstore opens at 9 o'clock
5. He believes (that) what Jen said isn't true

B

2. She insisted (that) they invite Sam and Liz
3. She demanded (that) he not smoke in her car
4. He proposed (that) he cook dinner tonight
5. She suggested (that) we not go to the exhibit
6. He advised (that) I not leave my bag there

C

2. I'm disappointed that Lesley canceled our date

Check-Up Test Answers

TEST 1

2. I don't wear socks
3. Are they in the kitchen
4. Mike and Kim are preparing
5. Do you always eat breakfast
6. It isn't raining
8. are you learning
9. I don't go
10. He lives
11. Does she speak
12. I'm not working
14. She's visiting
15. Jamie and I don't see
16. we talk
17. I'm listening
18. Do you know
19. His voice sounds
21. c) 22. c)
23. b) 24. a)
25. a) 26. b)
27. c) (doesn't → isn't)
28. a) (isn't tasting → doesn't taste)
29. c) (plan → planning)
30. a) (Are → Do)
31. d) (has → is having)
32. b) (be → being)

TEST 2

1. She was dancing
2. You weren't working; was having
3. Did you get; I didn't check
4. did you turn off; Were you listening
5. I met; Was she shopping
6. Mark didn't visit; He wanted
8. prepares
9. didn't use to wear OR never used to wear
10. Does; play
11. don't drink
12. Did; use to spend
14. did → was doing
15. She's used to jogging → She used to jog
16. was making → made
17. O
18. was wanting → wanted
19. O
21. d) 22. a)
23. c) 24. d)
25. b) 26. d)

27. c) (traveled → was traveling)
28. d) (wasn't believing → didn't believe)
29. c) (walked → were walking)
30. c) (were → did)
31. a) (Did → Were)
32. d) (was buying → bought)

TEST 3

2. I've played
3. Did you read
4. It hasn't rained
5. Mr. Young hurt
6. She hasn't eaten OR She didn't eat
8. Jack has worked OR Jack has been working
9. have you stayed
10. I haven't studied OR I haven't been studying
11. have you lived OR have you been living
12. I haven't traveled
14. had arrived
15. met
16. had moved
17. took
18. did; had
19. returned; had left
21. a) 22. d)
23. d) 24. c)
25. a) 26. b)
27. b) (had → have)
28. a) (haven't → hadn't)
29. a) (didn't spend → hasn't been spending OR hasn't spent)
30. d) (have graduated → graduated)
31. c) (been → gone)
32. d) (I ever taste → I've ever tasted)

TEST 4

2. After we watch the fashion show
3. I won't take the children
4. until he loses 10 pounds
5. Will you tell me
6. If the restaurant doesn't sell red wine
8. I'll eat
9. I'll be driving
10. Will you be swimming
11. we won't know
12. Mr. Perez won't be teaching
14. I'll graduate

15. I'll have studied
16. We'll get
17. We'll have dated
18. Eric and I will have left
19. I'll send
21. b) 22. c)
23. c) 24. a)
25. b) 26. d)
27. d) (do you watch → are you watching *OR* are you going to watch)
28. a) (wasn't → isn't)
29. b) (be believing → believe)
30. c) (will be → was)
31. b) (going to make → making)
32. c) (have joined → be joining)

TEST 5

2. Do I have to submit my résumé
3. I'll be able to ride a bike
4. should we meet
5. Has Tony been able to spend much time
6. We'd better not open the windows
8. was able to; was able to pass
9. should; should buy
10. could; couldn't be
11. must; must turn off
12. have to; doesn't have to get up
14. might have made
15. Should; ask
16. must not have read
17. shouldn't forget
18. might get
19. could have started
21. b) 22. a)
23. c) 24. c)
25. a) 26. d)
27. a) (could → couldn't *OR* wasn't able to)
28. c) (may → should)
29. b) (clean → have cleaned)
30. b) (must → have to)
31. b) (leave → have left)
32. a) (don't have to → must not)

TEST 6

2. What did you study
3. Do you come
4. When does the bank open
5. Did I call
6. Where do you go
8. Who should we give

9. Which computer is yours
10. What are you going to order
11. Who helped you
12. Which sport does Tom enjoy
14. whose class I should take
15. What kind of dance does she teach
16. if her class will be
17. when must I register
18. Are you open
20. b) 21. d)
22. a) 23. b)
24. a) 25. c)
26. b) (you did stay → did you stay)
27. b) (do you want → wants)
28. c) (does he → did he)
29. c) (Yes → No)
30. a) (To where → Where)
31. a) (How → How often)
32. d) (did he go → he went)

TEST 7

2. 's married
3. wasn't asked
4. cleans
5. were built
6. doesn't arrive
8. Is the package being shipped
9. The meeting had been arranged
10. The renovations won't be completed
11. Menus were being handed
12. Have all of today's games been postponed
14. Various classes are offered to
15. The students are taught
16. Some scholarships are given to
17. the school sends
18. The intern isn't paid
19. Mr. Miller hopes
21. a) 22. b)
23. a) 24. c)
25. b) 26. c)
27. d) (of → by)
28. c) (didn't write → wasn't written)
29. d) (are belonged → belong)
30. a) (be → get)
31. a) (didn't know → wasn't known)
32. c) (did → 'm done)

TEST 8

2. it's difficult for her to get up
3. Did you decide not to study

4. They're busy preparing
5. in order not to miss the last train
6. Would you mind not making
8. singing
9. washing *OR* to be washed
10. to quit
11. being caught
12. to be chosen
14. invite you to attend
15. recommend taking
16. consider signing
17. decide to join
18. remember to register
19. to learn
21. d) 22. b)
23. d) 24. c)
25. a) 26. b)
27. b) (hanging → to hang)
28. d) (cut → cutting)
29. b) (paint → painted)
30. d) (not to oversleep → in order not to oversleep)
31. b) (to notice → noticing)
32. b) (to having → to have)

TEST 9

2. A few hairs are
3. The news helps
4. Two pieces of cake cost
5. Wood is
6. Some juice contains
7. pictures
8. furniture
9. an article; flowers
10. a glass; ice
11. team
12. an e-mail; assignments
14. staffs → staff
15. jewelries → jewelry
16. O
17. polices → police
18. was → were
20. b) 21. d)
22. d) 23. a)
24. c) 25. a)
26. b) (baggages → baggage)
27. a) (vocabularies → vocabulary)
28. d) (pant → pants)
29. b) (times → time)
30. b) (surrounding → surroundings)
31. a) (audiences → audience)
32. a) (belonging → belongings)

TEST 10

2. the radio
3. A pharmacist
4. the manager
5. an essay
6. a table
8. watch TV
9. The rooms at that hotel
10. some cereal for breakfast
11. The Smiths were my neighbors
12. attend church
14. a same → the same
15. the engineer → an engineer
16. movies → the movies
17. O
18. the present → a present
20. a) 21. c)
22. d) 23. a)
24. b) 25. c)
26. a) (the → 삭제)
27. c) (nearest bank → the nearest bank)
28. a) (A health → Health)
29. c) (a summer → summer *OR* the summer)
30. a) (an army → the army)
31. a) (Cello → A cello *OR* The cello)
32. b) (the bed → bed)

TEST 11

2. ones
3. hers
4. one
5. yourselves
6. him
8. this month's magazine
9. A classmate of mine
10. The roof of our house
11. Katie's husband
12. my sister's necklace
14. look after herself; cared for her
15. paid for school (himself)
16. helped him
17. gave him an award (himself)
18. believe in yourself *OR* believe in yourselves
20. a) 21. c)
22. b) 23. d)
24. a) 25. b)
26. d) (we → us)
27. d) (them → themselves)
28. a) (A your car → Your car)
29. c) (Bolivia → Bolivia's)
30. c) (theirs → their)

31. d) (his black one → his black ones)
 32. c) (Mr. Robert → Mr. Robert's)

TEST 12

2. no room
 3. any milk
 4. No movies
 5. any plans
 6. some advice
 8. Either of the parks seems *OR* Either of the parks seem
 9. All paper comes
 10. half of them are
 11. Both (of) my children go
 12. Each of these boxes costs
 14. Neither
 15. either
 16. some
 17. any
 18. few
 20. a) 21. b)
 22. d) 23. c)
 24. a) 25. a)
 26. d) (different something → something different)
 27. c) (are → is)
 28. b) (didn't tell → told)
 29. a) (some → any)
 30. c) (neither → either)
 31. d) (none → no)
 32. a) (few → little)

TEST 13

2. surprised
 3. perfectly
 4. outdoor
 5. melting
 6. suddenly
 8. too heavily for us to go
 9. such a beautiful garden
 10. so deeply that I didn't want
 11. too long for Katie to wear
 12. Ellie always talks so politely
 14. so → such
 15. satisfied → satisfying
 16. O
 17. suitably → suitable
 18. I usually am → I'm usually
 20. a) 21. d)
 22. c) 23. b)
 24. a) 25. c)

26. b) (good → well)
 27. b) (signing → signed)
 28. c) (free → freely)
 29. b) (happily → happy)
 30. d) (fastly → fast)
 31. a) (time enough → enough time)
 32. d) (recent → recently)

TEST 14

2. more smoothly
 3. less
 4. as soon as
 5. the coldest
 6. as exciting as
 8. one of the smartest animals
 9. as many calls as
 10. the most amazing experience
 11. twice as crowded as the other days
 12. The more you practice, the better you'll sing
 14. smaller
 15. more expensive
 16. much
 17. (the) largest
 18. heavy
 20. b) 21. c)
 22. d) 23. a)
 24. d) 25. c)
 26. b) (very → much *OR* even *OR* a lot)
 27. a) (as just → just as)
 28. c) (the less → the least)
 29. d) (in → of)
 30. b) (warm and warm → warmer and warmer)
 31. b) (than → as)
 32. c) (lowest → lower)

TEST 15

2. anything at dinner
 3. the baseball game on Friday
 4. something on my face
 5. her at the hairdresser's
 6. my hometown in years
 8. replied to
 9. concerned about
 10. look after
 11. search for
 12. excellent at
 14. within
 15. Thanks to
 16. instead
 17. by

18. till
19. by
21. d) 22. c)
23. d) 24. b)
25. a) 26. a)
27. b) (on → in)
28. b) (on every → every)
29. c) (despite of → despite OR in spite of)
30. a) (for → at)
31. b) (to → 삭제)
32. b) (away them → them away)

TEST 16

2. so that I can sit down
3. Even though Lisa was on a diet
4. until the sun set
5. By the time I buy Christmas presents
6. As Tim was talking on the phone
8. Traveling in Europe
9. not wanting to gain any more weight
10. Being scared
11. watching the animal show
12. Not knowing how to cook curry
14. Despite → Despite the fact that OR In spite of the fact that OR Though OR Although OR Even though
15. By → By the time
16. O
17. busy so that → so busy that
18. when design → when designing
19. will end → ends
21. c) 22. b)
23. b) 24. d)
25. c) 26. a)
27. b) (while → during)
28. a) (By → By the time)
29. d) (will check → check)
30. a) (dirty so → so dirty)
31. d) (although → though)
32. b) (so that → for)

TEST 17

2. 'll have; book
3. catches; drinks
4. asks; won't accept
5. 'll make; is
6. Don't go; don't feel
8. it weren't (OR wasn't) snowing; I would go jogging
9. Brian wouldn't have forgotten about the meeting; I had reminded him
10. We could send Sam a wedding gift; we knew his

address

11. Angela hadn't broken her leg; she wouldn't be at the hospital
12. Timothy had studied hard; he could have passed the English test
13. wouldn't have woken
14. hadn't called; would have missed
15. doesn't rain; 'll visit
16. 'll buy; go
17. had come; would have liked
18. were
20. c) 21. a)
22. b) 23. a)
24. b) 25. d)
26. a) (you'll → you)
27. b) (isn't → is)
28. d) (had → had had)
29. b) (visited → had visited)
30. b) (attended → had attended)
31. d) (listens → listened)
32. c) (would → will)

TEST 18

2. a restaurant where we can have
3. the novelist whose stories I like
4. What makes me angry
5. The library from which I borrowed
6. the way I cook
8. what caused the fire
9. who stole your bag
10. , which was very fun
11. , who still live in my hometown
12. that I went to Paris
14. O
15. the river → the river where
16. which name → whose name
17. came → who (OR that) came
18. cooked it → cooked
20. a) 21. b)
22. d) 23. a)
24. b) 25. c)
26. c) (that → which)
27. d) (work → works)
28. c) (who → whom)
29. a) (The thing → 삭제)
30. c) (it → 삭제)
31. a) (The way how → The way (that) OR How)
32. d) (stop → stops)

TEST 19

2. Dr. Turner told Nancy (that) she would feel much better
3. Richard asked if the bathroom was on the first floor
4. Jake told Annie (that) he was writing a letter to John
5. Helen asked if she could use the computer
6. Jeff said (that) he hadn't tried bungee jumping
8. She asked Lisa to make some toast for her
9. She told Mike to stop playing video games
10. She asked Sam not to talk loudly
11. She told Janice not to be late for class
12. She asked Kim to lend her some money
14. cows are believed to face
15. it is known that some penguins dance
16. cats are thought to like
17. it is said that eating stones helps
18. it is believed that dolphins don't sleep
20. a) 21. c)
22. b) 23. d)
24. a) 25. c)
26. a) (said → told)
27. b) (lives → lived OR had lived)
28. a) (He → It)
29. c) (calls → called)
30. b) (to → 삭제)
31. c) (They → They're)
32. a) (to Jessie → Jessie to)

29. d) (don't hope so → hope not)
30. c) (get → got)
31. b) (went → go)
32. c) (was I → have I)

TEST 20

2. I'm afraid not
3. So can Jake
4. I think not
5. Neither did mine
6. I hope so
8. I don't think so
9. Are there enough eggs
10. There haven't been any new employees
11. We were surprised that Aaron asked
12. There wasn't much traffic
14. not miss
15. talk
16. join
17. read
18. not go
19. are
21. d) 22. c)
23. c) 24. a)
25. d) 26. b)
27. c) (don't → not)
28. b) (be should → should be)